

Puntland State of Somalia

**Ministry of Planning Economic Development
and International Cooperation**

Puntland Statistics Department



MoPEDIC



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

JUNE 2021

Consumer Price Index: All Groups CPI, June 2021.

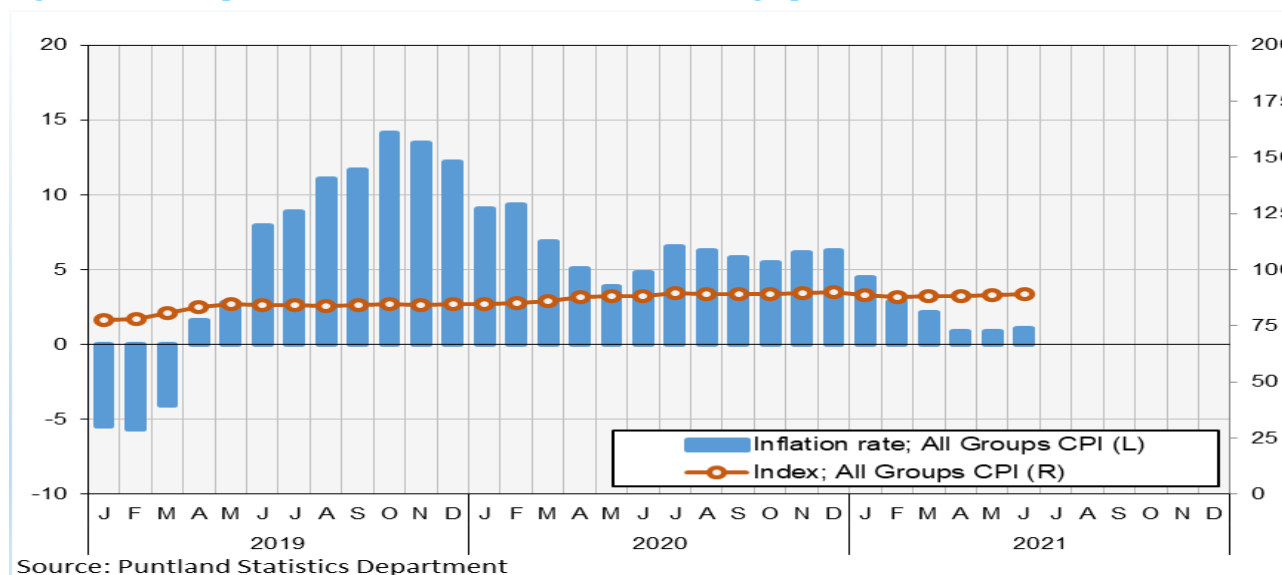
Puntland basket of consumer goods and services sample contains 12 categories based on the standard classification of individual consumption by purpose. These 12 categories consist of 387 individual items of goods and services and the price per item is collected from the markets of all the major cities in Puntland on weekly basis.

The All-Groups CPI increased from 88.85 to 89.25 in the month of June 2021. The monthly change of June was an increase of 0.49 percent which is exactly the same as the monthly change of previous month of May 2021. compared to an increase of 0.49 percent in the previous month of May 2021.

The most significant monthly price increases were Restaurant & Hotels (6.61%), Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.73%), Transport (0.77%), Tobacco (0.49%), Health (0.28%), and Food and Beverages (0.26%).

These positive movements leading to price development at the All-Groups CPI level.

Figure 1: All Groups CPI - Combination inflation rate and index graph.



The annual change (or inflation rate), over the twelve months to the month of June 2021, was an increase of 1.11 percent. This change is compared to an increase of 0.85 percent over the twelve months to the month of May 2021.

The most significant price increases were Health (11.43%), Transport (10.17%), Restaurant & Hotels (8.61%), Miscellaneous Goods & Services (7.99%), Furnishing, Households and Maintenance (4.53%) and Clothing (4.01%). However, there were a price decreases of the Tobacco & Khat (-3.27%) and Recreation & Culture (-2.23%), in general, there has been a well-grounded positive price development.

Table 1: Inflation rate according to CPI – June 2021 (2015 = 100)

Consumer Price Index, May2020	
Index (current month) = June 2021	89.29
Index (previous month) = May 2021	88.85
Index (previous year, same month) = June 2020	88.31
Monthly % change = May 2020 / June 2021	0.49
Annual % change (inflation rate) = June 2020 / June 2021	1.11

Consumer Price Index: Selected Groups in June 2021.

Food and Beverages and **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** are currently the most significant items in the consumer basket in terms of household expenditure and therefore have the largest weighted influence on the **All-Groups CPI**.

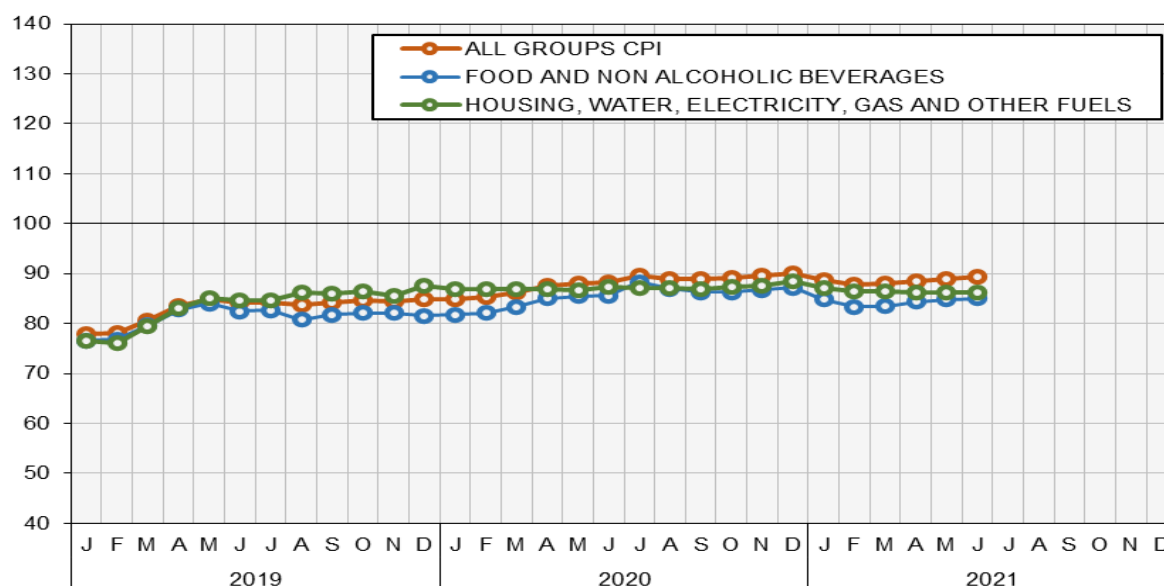
Food and Beverages experienced a monthly increase of 0.26 percent in June 2021. Compared to an increase of 0.59 percentage recorded in May 2021. Year on year inflation decreased 0.64 percent in June 2021. This change is compared to a year-on-year inflation of 0.73 percent decrease experienced in May 2021.

Table 2: Monthly Price percentage changes for some selected food Items

Item name	April	May	June
Food and Beverages	1.08	0.59	0.26
Food	1.08	0.62	0.20
Breads, Rice, Flour, and Cereals	0.81	0.15	-0.12
Sugar	0.80	0.00	0.00
Meat (Non-Durable)	-0.62	0.12	0.89
Fish (Non-Durable)	0.00	0.00	0.00
Milk Cheese and Eggs (Non-Durable)	0.94	1.13	-0.51
Oils and Fats (Non-Durable)	2.11	-0.56	4.47
Fruit (Non-Durable)	1.33	-0.06	0.04
Vegetables (Non-Durable)	3.02	2.60	-0.82

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels experienced a monthly decrease of 0.03 percent in June 2021, compared to an increase 0.17 percentage recorded in May 2021. Year on year inflation decreased to 1.15 percent in June 2021, this change is compared to a year-on-year inflation fallen of 0.46 percent experienced in May 2021.

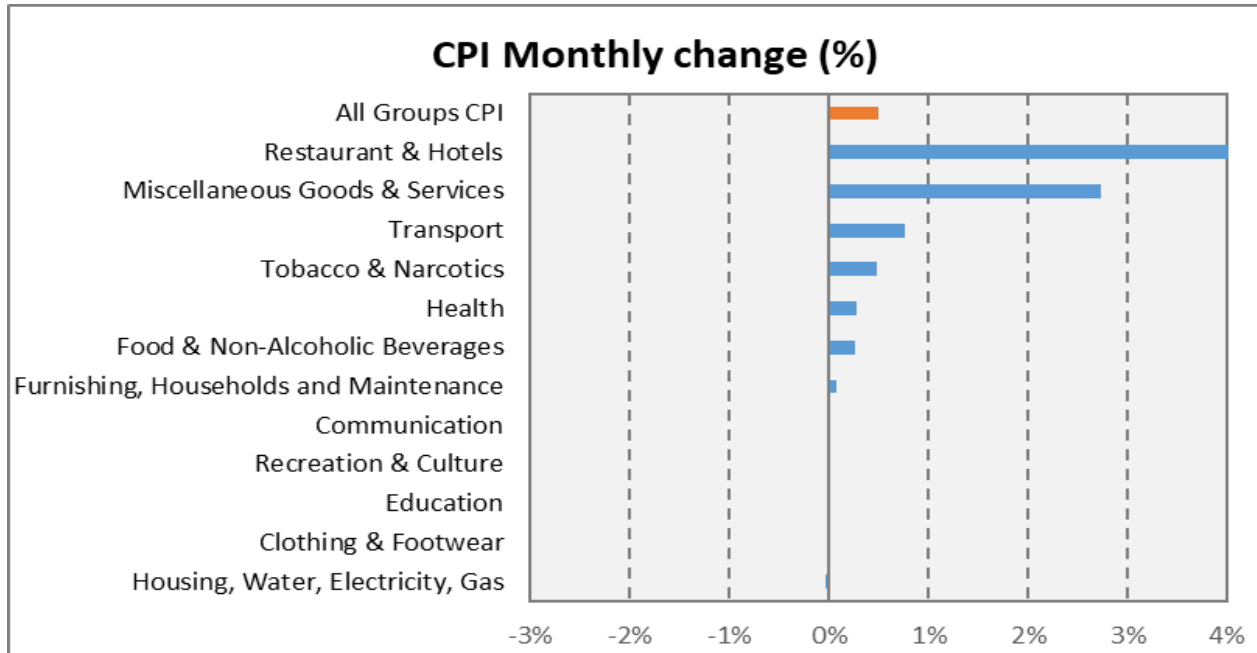
Figure 2: All Groups CPI comparison with selected groups.



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Monthly Change

Figure 3: CPI indices, monthly inflation rate by COICOP groups; June 2021.

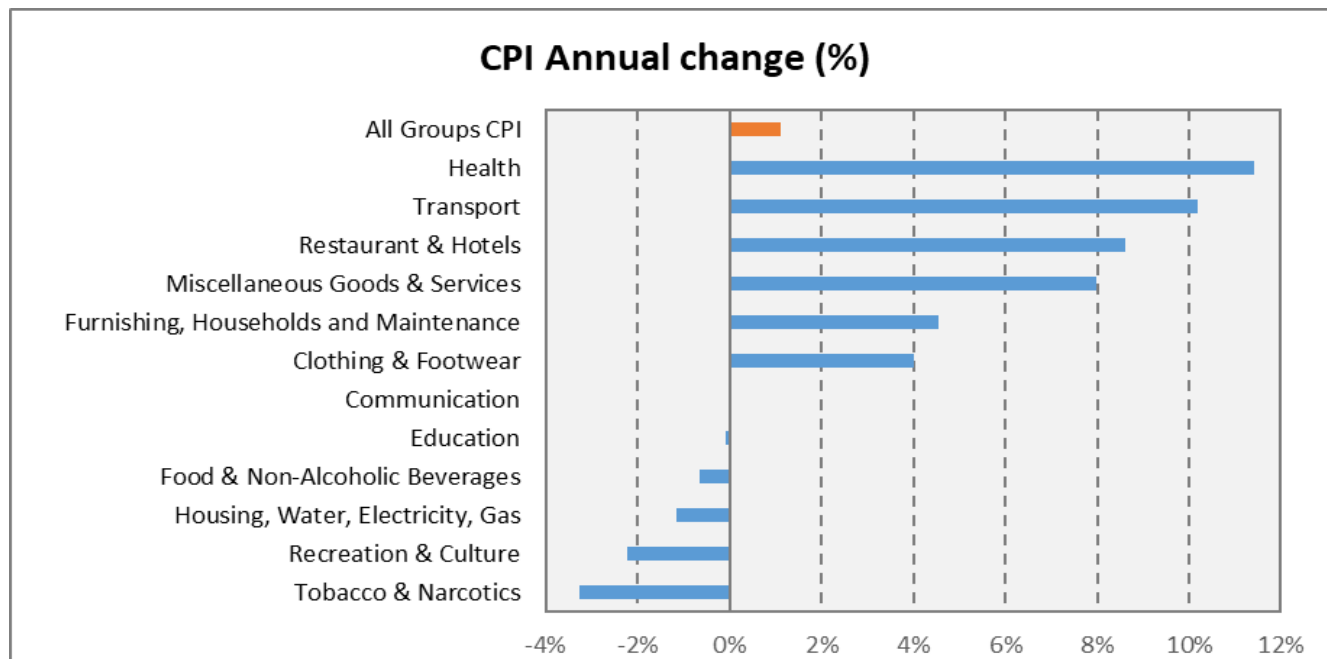


Major contributors. (Positive)

- **Restaurant and Hotels** prices increased by (6.61%) in June 2021 compared to (0.00%) price recorded in May 2021. This increase was mainly attributed to catering services (3.47%).
- **Miscellaneous Goods & Services** prices increased by (2.73%) in June 2021 compared to (0.08%) price recorded in May 2021. This increase was mainly attributed to personal care (3.39%).
- **Transport** prices increased by (0.77%) in June 2021 compared to (0.24%) increase recorded in May 2021; this is due to an increase of operation of personal transport equipment (7.45%).
- **Tobacco & Khat** prices increased by (0.49%) in June 2021 compared to (-2.65%) decrease recorded in May 2021; this is due to an increase of Tobacco (3.34%).
- **Health** prices increased by (0.28%) in June 2021 compared to (0.00%) price recorded in May 2021. This increase was mainly attributed to medical products, appliances and equipment (0.66%).
- **Food and Beverages** prices increased by (0.26%) for the month of June 2021 compared to (0.59%) increase recorded May 2021 this is due to an increase of Non-alcoholic beverages (1.59%).

Consumer Price Index: Major Movements by COICOP Group – Annual Change.

Figure 4: CPI indices, annual inflation rate by COICOP groups; May2020.



Major contributors (positive).

- **Health** sector prices increased to (11.43%) for the year ending June 2021 compared to an increase of (12.91%) recorded for the year ending May 2021. This was mainly due to rise of prices of Out-patient services (11.98%) and medical products, appliances, and equipment (11.41%).
- **Transport** sector showed an annual price development of (10.17%) for the year ending of June 2021 compared (10.70%) increase recorded for the year ending May 2021. This was mainly due to increase of transport services (10.65%) and operation of personal transport equipment (10.01%).
- **Restaurant and Hotels** category showed an annual price development of (8.61%) for the year ending of June 2021 compared (2.13%) increase recorded for the year ending May 2021. This was mainly due to increase of catering services (9.61%).
- **Miscellaneous Goods & Services** showed an annual price development of (7.99%) for the year ending of June 2021 compared to (5.45%) recorded for the year ending May 2021. This was mainly due to increase of Personal Effects (24.46%).
- **Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house** showed an annual price development of (4.53%) for the year ending of June 2021 compared to (4.58%) increase recorded for the year ending May 2021. This is due to increase of household appliances (11.91%) and household textiles (9.27%).
- **Clothing and Footwear** showed an annual price development of (4.01%) for the year ending of June 2021 compared to (2.79%) recorded for the year ending May 2021. This was mainly due to increase of footwear (8.11%).

Major contributors (Negative).

- **Tobacco & Khat** sector showed an annual price decrease of (-3.27%) for the year ending of June 2021 compared (-2.26%) decrease recorded for the year ending May 2021. This was mainly due to decrease of Khat (-15.45%).
- **Recreation & Culture** sector showed an annual price shrink of (-2.23%) for the year ending of June 2021 compared (-2.43%) decrease recorded for the year ending May 2021. This was mainly due to decrease of Other recreational items and equipment (-4.35%), and recreation and culture Services (-4.45%).

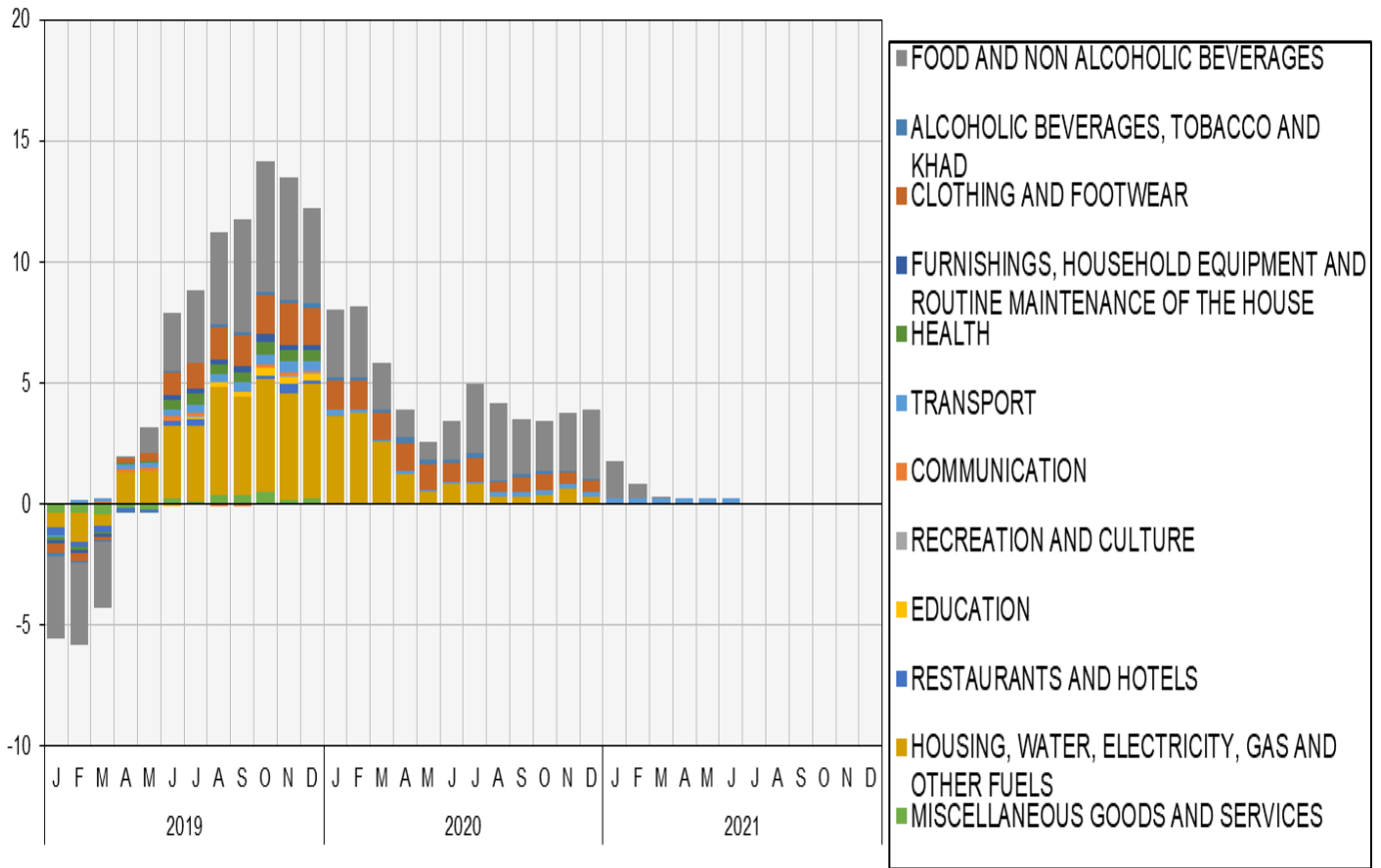
Consumer Price Index: Summary Table and Inflation Contribution by COICOP Group
Summary Table. Key Figures.

Table 3: Key Figures, June 2021 by main COICOP groups (Index = 100 at 2015)

COICOP Classification Group	Jun-20	May-21	Jun-21	May-21 to Jun-21 (monthly)	Jun-20 to Jun-21 (annual)
	Index	Index	Index	% change	% change
All Groups CPI	88.31	88.85	89.29	0.49	1.11
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	85.64	84.87	85.09	0.26	-0.64
Tobacco & Khad	101.11	97.33	97.81	0.49	-3.27
Clothing & Footwear	93.90	97.69	97.67	-0.02	4.01
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas	87.30	86.33	86.30	-0.03	-1.15
Furnishing, Households and Maintenance	88.56	92.50	92.58	0.08	4.53
Health	85.74	95.26	95.53	0.28	11.43
Transport	92.57	101.21	101.99	0.77	10.17
Communication	87.62	87.62	87.62	0.00	0.00
Recreation & Culture	102.55	100.26	100.26	0.00	-2.23
Education	90.70	90.61	90.61	0.00	-0.10
Restaurant & Hotels	87.27	88.90	94.78	6.61	8.61
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	119.20	125.31	128.73	2.73	7.99

Annual Inflation. Contribution by COICOP Group.

Figure 5: Point contribution (weighted %) by COICOP Group to the All-Groups CPI; June 2021.



Source: Puntland Statistics Department

Figure 5 provides an additional analysis of the All-Groups CPI inflation result. The All-Groups movement is broken up into a cross section of COICOP Groups displaying their respective impact (contribution) to the All